

# ***NEW! Citing Sources According to MLA (7th ed.)***

The guide is based on the seventh edition of the *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*. It is available at call number LB2369.M57 2009 in DBW ref quick NO LOAN, and EDU stack; at call number LB2369.G53 2009 in HUR reference NO LOAN, HUR ref quick NO LOAN, IMS reference NO LOAN, and KING'S Reference Collection LIBRARY USE ONLY; and at call number PN147.G43 2009 in BRES reference NO LOAN. Use this guide to organize your list of Works Cited and also the Parenthetical Notes in the text of your essay. \*\*\* **This latest edition of the handbook has discarded the use of End Notes or Footnotes.** \*\*\* Please consult the manual to cite materials not included below (e.g.: lectures, speeches, etc.). See also the Modern Language Association of America's site: **Frequently Asked Questions about the *MLA Handbook*** at the following URL: <[http://www.mla.org/handbook\\_faq](http://www.mla.org/handbook_faq)>.

This guide covers: Books, Edited Books, Journal Articles, Newspaper Articles, Conference Proceedings, Government Publications, Theses, Patents, Microform Reproductions, Online Journal Articles, E-Books, Websites, Online Government Publications, DVDs, Magazine and Television Advertisements, Television Programs, and Email Messages.

## **Book – One Author**

### **Works Cited:**

McCarron, Kevin. *The Coincidence of Opposites: William Golding's Later Fiction*.

Sheffield, England: Sheffield Academic, 1995. Print.

### **Parenthetical Note:**

(McCarron 58)

## **Book – Two Authors**

### **Works Cited:**

Davies, Barbara, and Jo Logan. *Reading Research: A User-Friendly Guide for Nurses*

*and Other Health Professionals*. 3rd ed. Toronto: Mosby, 2003. Print.

### **Parenthetical Note:**

(Davies and Logan 101)

## **How to List Three Authors**

### **Works Cited:**

Herman, Luc, Robert Hogenraad, and Wim van Mierlo.

### **Parenthetical Note:**

(Herman, Hogenraad, and Mierlo 40)

## **How to List More Than Three Authors**

### **Works Cited:**

Coats, Lauren, Matt Cohen, John David Miles, Kinohi Nishikawa, and Rebecca Walsh.

### **or:**

Coats, Lauren, et al.

### **Parenthetical Note:**

(Coats, Cohen, Miles, Nishikawa, and Walsh 361)

### **or:**

(Coats, et al. 361)

## **Edited Book**

### **Works Cited:**

Curtis, Tony, ed. *The Art of Seamus Heaney*. 4th ed. Brigend, Wales: Seren, 2001. Print.

### **Parenthetical Note:**

(Curtis 8)

## Article in an Edited Book

### Works Cited:

Krall, Elizabeth. "Calcium and Vitamin D." *Exercise, Nutrition, and the Older Woman*.

Ed. Maria A. Fiattrone Singh. Boca Raton: CRC, 2000. 173-181. Print.

### Parenthetical Note:

(Krall 178)

## Journal Article

### Works Cited:

McKay, Don. "What Shall We Do with a Drunken Poet? Dylan Thomas' Poetic

Language." *Queen's Quarterly* 93.4 (1986): 794-807. Print.

### Parenthetical Note:

(McKay 801)

## Newspaper Article

### Works Cited:

Everett-Green, Robert. "'The Handmaid's Tale is Not for Wimps.'" *Globe and Mail*

[Toronto] 18 Sep. 2004, Ontario ed.: R1+. Print.

\*\*\* *Put the name of the city of publication in square brackets if it is not in the name of newspaper. The "+" symbol indicates an article continuing on non-consecutive pages.* \*\*\*

### Parenthetical Note:

(Everett-Green R9)

\*\*\* *The parenthetical page number reflects material from a continuing page.* \*\*\*

## Newspaper Editorial

### Works Cited:

“A Platform for Immigrants.” Editorial. *New York Times* 29 Aug. 2004, early ed., sec. 4: 10. Print.

### Parenthetical Note:

(“Platform”)

\*\*\* *In parenthetical notes for one-page editorials, no page number is necessary.* \*\*\*

## Conference Proceedings

### Works Cited:

Dojat, Michel, Elpida Keravnou, and Pedro Barahona, eds. *Artificial Intelligence in Medicine: 9th Conference on Artificial Intelligence in Europe, AIME 2003, Protaras, Cyprus, October 18-22, 2003 Proceedings*. Berlin: Springer, 2003. Print.

### Parenthetical Note:

(Dojat, Keravnou, and Barahona xi)

## Article in Conference Proceedings

### Works Cited:

Hancock, Geoff. “Magic or Realism: The Marvellous in Canadian Fiction.” *Magic Realism and Canadian Literature: Essays and Stories: Proceedings of the Conference on Magic Realist Writing in Canada, University of Waterloo/Wilfrid Laurier University, May 1985*. Eds. Peter Hinchcliffe and Ed Jewinski. Waterloo, Ontario: U of Waterloo P, 1986. 30-48. Print.

**Parenthetical Note:**

(Hancock 43)

**Government Publication – Without Personal Author**

**Works Cited:**

Canada. Dept. of National Defence. *Security above All: Transforming Canada's Air Force*. Ottawa: Dept. of National Defence, 2004. Print.

**Parenthetical Note:**

(Canada. Dept. of National Defence 6)

**Government Publication – With Personal Author**

**Works Cited:**

Canada. Dept. of Fisheries and Oceans. Science Branch. *Long-Term Temperature Monitoring Program 1998-1999, Newfoundland Region*. By E. B. Colbourne and P. Stead. Canadian Technical Report of Hydrography and Ocean Science 206. St. John's, Nfld.: Dept. of Fisheries and Oceans, Science Branch, 2000. Print.

**\*\*\* Series Title Listed after the Title and Author. \*\*\***

**Parenthetical Note:**

(Canada. Dept. of Fisheries and Oceans. Science Branch 271)

**Theses**

**Works Cited:**

Stevandic, Srdjan. *Modelling, Control and Simulation of a Grid-Connected Fuel Cell Power Plant*. M.E.Sc. thesis. The University of Western Ontario, 2004. London,

Ont.: Faculty of Graduate Studies, The University of Western Ontario, 2004. Print.

**Parenthetical Note:**

(Stevandic 76-77)

**Patent – With Assignee**

**Works Cited:**

Foerch, Renate, et al. Modification of Polymer Surfaces by Two-Step Reactions. The University of Western Ontario, assignee. Patent 5,147,678. 15 Sept. 1992. Web. 31 August 2009 <<http://www.freepatentsonline.com/5147678.html>>.

**Parenthetical Note:**

(Foerch, et al.)

*\*\*\* No italics or underling of patent. The URL is optional. \*\*\**

**Patent – Without Assignee**

**Works Cited:**

Murphy, Milford R. Gutter Leaf-Blower. Patent 6,766,560. 27 July 2004. Web. 21 July 2009 <<http://www.freepatentsonline.com/6766560.html>>.

**Parenthetical Note:**

(Murphy)

*\*\*\* No italics or underling of patent. The URL is optional. \*\*\**

**Report Reproduced in Microform (ERIC or Microlog)**

**Works Cited [Example One]:**

Watson, Cicely, ed. *The Professoriate: Occupation in Crisis*. Toronto: Ontario Inst. for

Studies in Education, Higher Education Group, 1985. Boston: Educational Resources Information Center, 1986: ED265816.

**Parenthetical Note:**

(Watson 298-299)

**Works Cited [Example Two]:**

Cancer Care Nova Scotia. *Guidelines for the Management of Nausea and Vomiting in Cancer Patients*. Halifax: Cancer Care Nova Scotia, 2004. Toronto: Micromedia Ltd., 2004: Microlog 104-05531.

**Parenthetical Note:**

(Cancer Care Nova Scotia 23-24)

### **Online Journal Article**

**Works Cited:**

Han, Hui-Quan, and Paul Greengard. "Remodeling of Cytoskeletal Architecture of Nonneuronal Cells Induced by Synapsin." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science* 91 (1994): 8557-8561. Web. 12 Dec. 2007.

**Parenthetical Note:**

(Han and Greengard 8559)

### **Online Journal Article from an Internet Database**

**Works Cited:**

Nunes, Mark. "Beyond the 'Holy See': Parody and Narrative Assemblage in 'Cyclops'." *Twentieth Century Literature* 45 (1999): 174-185. *JSTOR*. Web. 15 June 2008.

**Parenthetical Note:**

(Nunes 181)

**E-Book**

**Works Cited:**

Goldberg, Jan. *Great Jobs for Computer Science Majors*. Chicago: VGM Career Books, 2003. *NetLibrary*. Web. 12 Aug. 2007.

**Parenthetical Note:**

(Goldberg)

**Web-site on the Internet**

**Works Cited:**

Steel Recycling Institute. *Recycle Steel Cans*. N.d. Web. 21 July 2008.

\*\*\* *MLA requires "N.d." if there's no latest update for the site.* \*\*\*

**Parenthetical Note:**

(Steel Recycling Institute)

**Online Government Publication – Without Personal Author**

**Works Cited:**

Canada Council for the Arts. *Press Releases and Speeches: The Canada Council for the Arts to Host World Summit on the Arts and Culture* (23 Sep. 1999). Web. 14 June 2009.

**Parenthetical Note:**

(Canada Council for the Arts)

## **Online Government Publication – With Personal Author**

### **Works Cited:**

National Aeronautics and Space Administration. “Volcanic Blast Location Influences Climate Reaction.” *Life on Earth – Environment*. By Mike Bettwy. 8 Nov. 2005. Web. 13 June 2008.

### **Parenthetical Note:**

(National Aeronautics and Space Administration)

## **DVDs**

### **Works Cited:**

*Seven Samurai*. Dir. Akira Kurosawa. Perf. Toshiro Mifune, Takashi Shimura. 1954. Janus Films, 2006. DVD.

### **Parenthetical Note:**

(*Seven Samurai*)

## **Magazine Advertisement**

### **Works Cited:**

Sun Life Financial. Advertisement. *Maclean's* 25 Oct. 2010: 27. Print.

### **Parenthetical Note:**

(Sun Life Financial 27)

## **Television Advertisement**

### **Works Cited:**

Tim Hortons. Advertisement. CBC. 9 Aug. 2010. Television.

**Parenthetical Note:**

(Tim Hortons)

**Television Programs**

**Works Cited:**

“Hidden Riches.” *The Hunt for Amazing Treasures*. TLC: The Learning Channel. 24

Aug. 2001. Television.

**Parenthetical Note:**

(“Hidden Riches”)

**E-mail Messages**

**Works Cited:**

Fiander, David J. “MLA Style Examples.” Message to author. 17 Aug. 2001. Email.

**Parenthetical Note:**

(Fiander)

J. Tyndall  
November 16, 2010