

## **Citing Sources: According to ASA**

Use this guide to organize your Reference List (or Bibliography) and Parenthetical Notes in the author/date method of citing sources. This guide is based on the American Sociological Association's *ASA Style Guide* [DBW reference HM 73.A56 1997 (non-circulating)]; please consult the manual to cite materials not included below.

### **Print Sources**

#### **Book**

##### **Reference List:**

Bales, Robert Freed. 1999. *Social Interaction Systems: Theory and Measurement*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.

##### **Parenthetical Note:**

(Bales 1999:101-102)

#### **Chapter in a Book**

##### **Reference List:**

Lara, Maria Pia. 1998. "Feminism as an Illocutionary Model." Ch. 3 in *Moral Textures: Feminist Narratives in the Public Sphere*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.

##### **Parenthetical Note:**

(Lara 1998:70)

#### **Article in an Edited Book**

##### **Reference List:**

Dear, Michael and Steven Flusty. 1999. "The Postmodern Urban Condition." Pp. 64-85 in *Spaces of Culture: City, Nation, World*, edited by Mike Featherstone and Scott Lash. London: Sage.

##### **Parenthetical Note:**

(Dear and Flusty 1999:69)

## **Journal Article (One Author)**

### **Reference List:**

Mallon, Gerald P. 1997. "Entering into a Collaborative Search for Meaning with Gay and Lesbian Youth in Out-of-Home Care: An Empowerment-Based Model for Training Child Welfare Professionals." *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal* 14:427-444.

### **Parenthetical Note:**

(Mallon 1997:432)

## **Journal Article (Two Authors)**

### **Reference List:**

Jones, Clara B. and Yvonne McJetters. 1999. "Gender, Race, and Homicide: A Preliminary Analysis." *Western Journal of Black Studies* 23:119-124.

### **Parenthetical Note:**

(Jones and McJetters 1999:121)

## **Journal Article (Three Authors)**

### **Reference List:**

Soumerai, Stephen B., Dennis Ross-Degnan, and Jessica Spira Kahn. 1992. "Effects of Professional and Media Warnings about the Association between Aspirin Use in Children and Reye's Syndrome." *Milbank Quarterly* 70:155-182.

### **Parenthetical Note:**

(Soumerai, Ross-Degnan, and Kahn 1992:175)

\*\*\* [first citation only – thereafter use (Soumerai et al. 1992:161)] \*\*\*

## **Government Publication**

### **Reference List:**

Status of Women Canada. 2000. *Substance Use and Pregnancy: Conceiving Women in the Policy-Making Process*. Ottawa: Status of Women Canada.

### **Parenthetical Note:**

(Status of Women Canada 2000:144)

## **Newspaper Article**

### **Reference List:**

Sanders, Doug. 1999. "Whatever Became of the V-chip? TV-blocking Tool has been Slow to Catch on." *Globe and Mail*, February 10, p. C3.

### **Parenthetical Note:**

(Sanders 1999)

## **Electronic Sources**

### **Online Journal Article**

### **Reference List:**

Sweeney, Megan M. 2002. "Two Decades of Family Change: The Shifting Economic Foundations of Marriage." *American Sociological Review* 67:132-147. Retrieved October 1, 2004 (<http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb>).

### **Parenthetical Note:**

(Sweeney 2002:139)

### **Online Newspaper Article**

### **Reference List:**

Stackhouse, John. 1999. "I'm Happy I Came Here." *Globe and Mail*, December 2, p. A16. Retrieved October 6, 2004 (<http://199.198.129.206/PageView.asp>).

### **Parenthetical Note:**

(Stackhouse 1999)

## **Online Website**

### **Reference List:**

Mora, Jill K. 2003. "A Road Map to the Bilingual Education Controversy." Retrieved October 6, 2004 (<http://coe.sdsu.edu/people/jmora/Prop227/BERoadmap.htm>).

**Parenthetical Note:**

(Mora 2003)

**Article from an Online Website**

**Reference List:**

Carlie, Michael K. 2002. "The Racial and Ethnic Composition of Gangs." Topic 4 in *Into the Abyss: A Personal Journey into the World of Street Gangs*. Retrieved October 6, 2004  
([http://courses.smsu.edu/mkc096f/gangbook/what\\_I\\_learned\\_about/gangs/racial\\_composition.htm](http://courses.smsu.edu/mkc096f/gangbook/what_I_learned_about/gangs/racial_composition.htm)).

**Parenthetical Note:**

(Carlie 2002)

**Government Publication from the Internet**

**Reference List:**

Ontario. Ministry of the Environment. 2002. *Discussion Paper on Ontario's Clean Air Plan for Industry: Developing NOx and SO2 Emission Limits*. Retrieved October 9, 2004  
(<http://www.ene.gov.on.ca/envision/air/capi/discussion.pdf>).

**Parenthetical Note:**

(Ontario. Ministry of the Environment 2002)

**Government Publication from a CD-ROM**

**Reference List:**

World Bank. 2001. *World Development Indicators*. (CD-ROM) Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.

**Parenthetical Note:**

(World Bank 2001)

Author: J. Tyndall

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