Citing Sources According to MLA (7th ed.)

Use this guide to organize your Works Cited list and Parenthetical notes in the text of your essay. It is based on the *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers.* Consult the manual to cite materials not included below (e.g. lectures, speeches, etc.).

*** This edition of the handbook has discarded the use of End Notes or Footnotes. ***

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How to List Three Authors

Works Cited:

Herman, Luc, Robert Hogenraad, and Wim van Mierlo.

Parenthetical Note:

(Herman, Hogenraad, and Mierlo 40)

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How to List More Than Three Authors

Works Cited:

Coats, Lauren, Matt Cohen, John David Miles, Kinohi Nishikawa, and Rebecca Walsh.

or:

Coats, Lauren, et al.

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(Coats, Cohen, Miles, Nishikawa, and Walsh 361)

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(Coats, et al. 361)

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Parenthetical Note:

(McKay 801)

Online Journal Article

Works Cited:


Parenthetical Note:

(Han and Greengard 8559)
Online Journal Article from an Internet Database

Works Cited:

Nunes, Mark. “Beyond the ‘Holy See’: Parody and Narrative Assemblage in ‘Cyclops’.”


Parenthetical Note:

(Nunes 181)

Newspaper Article

Works Cited:

Everett-Green, Robert. “‘The Handmaid’s Tale is Not for Wimps.’” *Globe and Mail*


*** Put the name of the city of publication in square brackets if it is not in the name of newspaper. The “+” symbol indicates an article continuing on non-consecutive pages. ***

Parenthetical Note:

(Everett-Green R9)

*** The parenthetical page number reflects material from a continuing page. ***

Newspaper Editorial

Works Cited:


Parenthetical Note:

(“Platform”)

*** In parenthetical notes for one-page editorials, no page number is necessary. ***

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Conference Proceedings

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Article in Conference Proceedings

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Government Publication – Without Personal Author

Works Cited:

Parenthetical Note:

(Canada. Dept. of National Defence 6)

Government Publication – With Personal Author

Works Cited:


*** Series Title Listed after the Title and Author. ***

Parenthetical Note:

(Canada. Dept. of Fisheries and Oceans. Science Branch 271)

Online Government Publication – Without Personal Author

Works Cited:


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(Canada Council for the Arts)
Online Government Publication – With Personal Author

Works Cited:


Parenthetical Note:

(National Aeronautics and Space Administration)

Theses

Works Cited:


Parenthetical Note:

(Stevandic 76-77)

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(Foerch, et al.)

*** No italics or underling of patent. The URL is optional. ***

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(Murphy)

* * * No italics or underling of patent. The URL is optional. * * *

Report Reproduced in Microform (ERIC or Microlog)

Works Cited [Example One]:


Parenthetical Note:

(Watson 298-299)

Works Cited [Example Two]:


Parenthetical Note:

(Cancer Care Nova Scotia 23-24)
Website

Works Cited:


*** MLA requires “N.d.” if there’s no latest update for the site. ***

Parenthetical Note:

(Steel Recycling Institute)

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DVDs

Works Cited:


Janus Films, 2006. DVD.

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