

Citing Sources According to MLA (8th ed.)

Use this guide to organize your Works Cited list and the parenthetical notes in the text of your essay. It is based on the following publication, which is available through the library: [the *MLA Handbook*, 8th edition](#).

The eighth edition of the *MLA Handbook* outlines the core elements of a citation and the order that they should appear in all MLA citations regardless of format. In order and with the punctuation that follows, these core elements are:

1. Author.
2. Title of source.
3. Title of container,
4. Other contributors,
5. Version,
6. Number,
7. Publisher,
8. Publication date,
9. Location.

Use the core elements list to create citations for these and other formats. See the [Modern Language Association of America's](#) site for a quick guide and template for citation formatting. Examples of various resources formatted using MLA 8th edition citation style are listed below.

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Book – One Author

Works Cited:

McCarron, Kevin. *The Coincidence of Opposites: William Golding's Later Fiction*.

Sheffield Academic, 1995.

Parenthetical Note:

(McCarron 58)

Book – Two Authors

Works Cited:

Davies, Barbara, and Jo Logan. *Reading Research: A User-Friendly Guide for Nurses*

and Other Health Professionals. 3rd ed., Mosby, 2003.

Parenthetical Note:

(Davies and Logan 101)

Works Cited:

Goldberg, Jan, and Mark Rowh. *Great Jobs for Computer Science Majors*. 2nd ed.,

McGraw-Hill Professional, 2003. EBSCOhost,

www.search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=74038&site

[=ehost-live](#). Accessed 12 Aug. 2007.

Parenthetical Note:

(Goldberg and Rowh 5)

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How to List Three or More Authors

Works Cited:

Coats, Lauren, et al.

Parenthetical Note:

(Coats et al. 361)

Edited Book

Works Cited:

Curtis, Tony, editor. *The Art of Seamus Heaney*. 4th ed., Seren, 2001.

Parenthetical Note:

(Curtis 8)

Article in an Edited Book

Works Cited:

Krall, Elizabeth. "Calcium and Vitamin D." *Exercise, Nutrition, and the Older Woman*.

Edited by Maria A. Fiatrione Singh. CRC, 2000, pp. 173-181.

Parenthetical Note:

(Krall 178)

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Journal Article

Works Cited:

McKay, Don. "What Shall We Do with a Drunken Poet? Dylan Thomas' Poetic Language." *Queen's Quarterly*, vol. 93, no. 4, 1986, pp. 794-807.

Parenthetical Note:

(McKay 801)

Works Cited:

Han, Hui-Quan, and Paul Greengard. "Remodeling of Cytoskeletal Architecture of Nonneuronal Cells Induced by Synapsin." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science* Vol. 91, No.18, 1994, pp. 8557-8561, JSTOR, www.jstor.org/stable/2365432. Accessed 1 Dec. 2016.

Parenthetical Note:

(Han and Greengard 8559)

Newspaper Article

Works Cited:

Everett-Green, Robert. "'The Handmaid's Tale is Not for Wimps.'" *Globe and Mail*, Ontario ed., 18 Sep. 2004, pp. R1+.

*** *The "+" symbol indicates an article continuing on non-consecutive pages.* ***

Parenthetical Note:

(Everett-Green R9)

*** *The parenthetical page number reflects material from a continuing page.* ***

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Conference Proceedings

Works Cited:

Dojat, Michel, et al., editors. *Artificial Intelligence in Medicine: 9th Conference on Artificial Intelligence in Europe*, October 18-22, 2003, Protaras, Cyprus, Springer, 2003.

Parenthetical Note:

(Dojat, et al. xi)

*** *Add date and location information after the title only if this information is not already included as part of the title.* ***

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Article in Conference Proceedings

Works Cited:

Hancock, Geoff. "Magic or Realism: The Marvellous in Canadian Fiction." *Magic Realism and Canadian Literature: Essays and Stories: Proceedings of the Conference on Magic Realist Writing in Canada, University of Waterloo/Wilfrid Laurier University, May 1985*. Edited by Peter Hinchcliffe and Ed Jewinski, U of Waterloo P, 1986, pp. 30-48.

Parenthetical Note:

(Hancock 43)

*** *Note in this example that the date and location of the conference is included in the title.* ***

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Government Publication – Without Personal Author

Works Cited:

Security above All: Transforming Canada's Air Force. Department of National Defence, 2004.

Parenthetical Note:

(Security 6)

Works Cited:

United Nations. *The Oxford Handbook of the United Nations.* Edited by Thomas G Weiss and Sam Daws, Oxford UP, 2008.

doi:10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199560103.001.0001

Parenthetical Note:

(UN 5)

***** If the institution is also the publisher, skip the author element. If the government department is not the publisher, list the department as author. *****

Government Publication – With Personal Author

Works Cited:

Colbourne, E.B., and P. Stead. "Long-Term Temperature Monitoring Program 1998-1999, Newfoundland Region." *Canadian Technical Report of Hydrography and Ocean Science*, no. 206. Department of Fisheries and Oceans, Science Branch, 2000.

Parenthetical Note:

(Colbourne and Stead 271)

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Theses or Dissertations - Published

Works Cited:

Stevandic, Srdjan. *Modelling, Control and Simulation of a Grid-Connected Fuel Cell Power Plant*. M.E.Sc. thesis. Faculty of Graduate Studies, The University of Western Ontario, 2004.

Parenthetical Note:

(Stevandic 76-77)

Theses or Dissertations - Unpublished

Works Cited:

Stevandic, Srdjan. “Modelling, Control and Simulation of a Grid-Connected Fuel Cell Power Plant.” M.E.Sc. thesis. Faculty of Graduate Studies, The University of Western Ontario, 2004.

Parenthetical Note:

(Stevandic 76-77)

***** If dissertation is published, title is italicized. If dissertation is not published, title is put in quotation marks *****

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Websites

Works Cited:

Old East Village Community Association. www.oevca.ca/. Accessed 1 Dec. 2016.

Parenthetical Note:

(OEVCA)

Films / Movies

Works Cited:

Seven Samurai. Directed by Akira Kurosawa. Performances by Toshiro Mifune, Takashi Shimura. Janus Films, 2006.

Parenthetical Note:

(*Seven Samurai*)

Television Programs

Works Cited:

“Winter.” *Gilmore Girls: A Year in the Life*. Netflix Canada, 25 Nov. 2016, Netflix, www.netflix.com/ca/. Accessed 1 Dec. 2016.

Parenthetical Note:

(“Winter”)

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